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The Gulf in Crisis: Rising Geopolitical Events and Oil 16-23 September 2019

16-23 September 2019	
News/Op-ed	Key Takeaway
"If Attack Launched From Iran, Will Consider It Act Of War": Saudi Arabia NDTV	If an investigation releals that last week's attack on Saudi Arabian oil facilities was launched from Iranian territory, the kingdom would consider it an act of war , but Riyadh is currently seeking a peaceful resolution, a senior Saudi official said.
Rouhani asks West to stay out of Gulf The Hindu	Iran's President called on the Western powers to leave the security of the Persian Gulf to regional nations led by Tehran, criticising a new U.Sled coalition patrolling the region's waterways as nationwide parades showcased the Islamic Republic's military arsenal. President Rouhani separately promised to unveil a regional peace plan at this week's upcoming high-level meetings at the United Nations, which comes amid heightened Mideast tensions following a series of attacks, including a missile-and-drone assault on Saudi Arabia's oil industry.
Committed to meet India's energy security needs, says Saudi Arabia Business Standard	In the midst of disruption in global oil supply following the biggest-ever attacks on its oil installations, Saudi Arabia has said it is committed to meet India's energy security needs and will work constructively with other oil producers to maintain market stability. Saudi Ambassador Dr. Saud bin Mohammed Al Sati said his country will invite the United Nations and international experts to view the situation on the ground and to participate in the investigation into the attacks.
Saudi Arabia won't attack Iran. But it may pay someone else to The Guardian	Saudi must continue to play on US fears about Iran, ensuring that its bodyguard is always "locked and loaded", as Trump stated in a sabre-rattling tweet after the drone strikes. At the same time, Saudi continues to destabilise the region by meddling in the internal affairs of other Arab countries, passing on arms to other dictatorships in the Middle East and North Africa, and launching aggressive social media intimidation and disinformation campaigns.
The implications of the Aramco oil shock for India's economy DC Patra and Jitendra Asati Live Mint	Indian policymakers, oil companies and fuel retailers need to keep a close watch on these developments and prepare an appropriate strategy to ensure smooth supplies , while also acting to protect the interests of price-sensitive Indian consumers.

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Days After Attack on Oil Facility,	Pradhan spoke to his Saudi counterpart on phone to discuss in
Saudi Assures India to Meet All	details its supply plan in the aftermath of a massive attack on the
Supply Commitments	Kingdom's crude oil facilities that wiped out as much as 5 million
News18	barrels per day of output. He said that the Saudi minister stated
	that Saudi Aramco will be <u>restoring its full capacity</u> of 11 million
	barrels per day by September-end, and will raise output to 12
Co. d' Arabia la disala da di	million barrels per day by November-end.
Saudi Arabia Implicates Iran in Oil Attacks	Saudi officials have concluded that Iran or one of its proxies
The Wall Street Journal	launched a <u>complex assault</u> (PayWall) involving drones and cruise missiles from a location north of Saudi Arabia. Saudi Arabia made
The wan street Journal	its judgment based on the direction of the cruise missiles when
	they struck the facilities and the maximum distance of 435 miles
	they could travel. The weapons found at the two attack sites also
	could be traced back to Iran.
Attack on Saudi Arabian oil	This has been a dramatic escalation of what we have seen in the
facilities was 'sophisticated' and	past. This was a number of airborne projectiles, was very
had a 'dramatic impact on global	sophisticated, coordinated and it had a dramatic impact on the
markets,' Pentagon says	global market. What I think this has done is internationalize the
CNBC	problem. They have really shown the impact of how debilitating
	that could be, Pentagon spokesman Jonathan Hoffman said.
Oil prices rise as Saudi supply	Brent crude futures gained \$1.78 to \$65.38 a barrel by 1219 GMT,
risks come into focus	while U.S. West Texas Intermediate crude was up \$1.28 at \$59.39
Money Control	a barrel. The attacks <u>knocked out</u> around half of Saudi Arabia's crude production and severely limited the country's spare
	capacity, a cushion for oil markets in any unplanned outage.
Iran responsible for 'attack	Iranian Foreign Minister Javad Zarif said in an interview Friday that
against the world' after strikes	he hoped to avoid conflict, but that Iran was prepared for "all-out
on oil facilities, Saudi official says	war" in the event of attack by Saudi or U.S. forces. He then
CNBC	questioned whether Saudi Arabia was ready to fight "to the last
	American soldier."
Dollar falls, oil-exporter	The dollar fell while safe havens and currencies of oil-producing
currencies rise after Saudi	countries rallied following an attack on Saudi Arabian refining
attacks; yen firms	facilities that <u>disrupted global oil supply</u> and heightened West
Business Line	Asian tensions. Oil prices surged nearly a fifth at one point
	following the strikes on two plants, including the world's biggest
	petroleum processing facility in Abqaiq, which knocked out more than 5 per cent of global oil supply.
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